

**Functional Analysis, Mathematical Physics,  
and Dynamical Systems  
(FAMPDS)**

**Joint American-Ukrainian Virtual Colloquium  
Series  
Spring 2021**

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*Talk 2: On the Smoothness of Weak Solutions  
of an Abstract Evolution Equation  
with a Scalar Type Spectral Operator*

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**Abstract**

Given the abstract evolution equation

$$y'(t) = Ay(t), \quad t \geq 0, \quad (\text{AEE})$$

with a *scalar type spectral operator*  $A$  in a complex Banach space, we find conditions on  $A$ , formulated exclusively in terms of the location of its spectrum in the complex plane, *necessary and sufficient* for all *weak solutions* of the equation, which a priori need not be differentiable, to be *infinite differentiable* or *Gevrey ultradifferentiable* of order  $\beta \geq 1$ , in particular *analytic* or *entire*, on  $[0, \infty)$  or  $(0, \infty)$ . We also reveal certain inherent smoothness improvement effects and show that, if all weak solutions of the equation are Gevrey ultradifferentiable of orders less than one, then the operator is necessarily *bounded*.

We further provide characterizations of the generation of strongly differentiable and Gevrey ultradifferentiable scalar type spectral  $C_0$ -semigroups.

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**Friday, March 12, 10:00-11:00 AM (PST), 20:00-21:00 (EET)**  
**Online via Zoom at**  
<https://fresnostate.zoom.us/j/5233106532>